



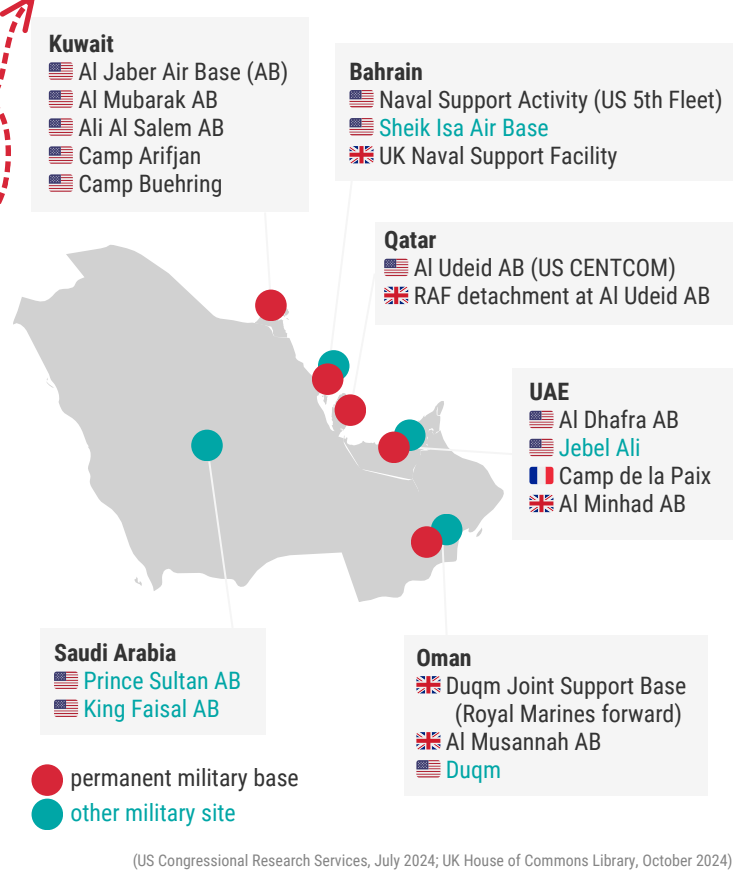
# ISRAEL-IRAN WAR

The Israel-Iran War (13-25 June 2025) marked a sharp regional escalation with significant implications for Gulf and broader Middle Eastern security. It followed a sustained Israeli campaign against Iranian proxies and began one day after the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) accused Iran of breaching nuclear safeguards through undeclared activity and enriched uranium.

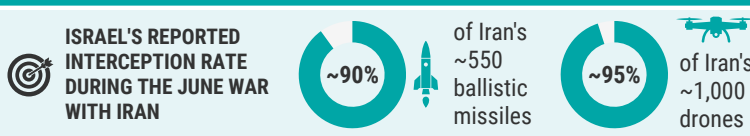
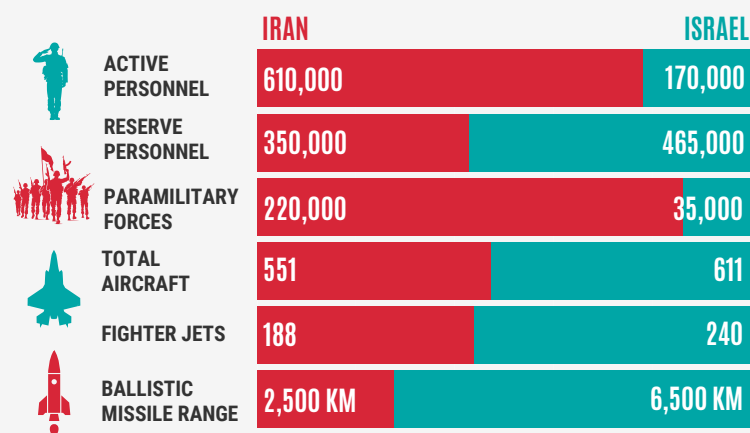
## TIMELINE

- 13** Israel launches strikes on **Iranian nuclear and missile sites**, targets **IRGC** and **nuclear scientists** – **Operation Rising Lion**. Iran retaliates with 150+ missiles & drones – **Operation True Promise III**.
- 14** Israeli strikes expand to **energy sites** in Tehran, Isfahan, Hamadan. **US-Iran nuclear talks** in Oman cancelled.
- 15** Iran warns **US, UK, and France** that their forces and assets in the region could be targeted if they help defend Israel. **Hezbollah** in Lebanon and the **Houthis** in Yemen launch strikes on Israel.
- 16** Iran targets **US consulate in Erbil** with drones. Israel kills **IRGC leaders**. Saudi-French UN two-state solution conference postponed. Suspected **cyberattacks** disrupt Tehran power, Haifa airport, and Gulf GPS systems.
- 17**
- 18** Israel hits **Arak** heavy water reactor and **Karaj** centrifuge assembly facility.
- 19** Iran strikes Soroka hospital; **E3-EU-Iran talks** held in Geneva.
- 20** Israel assassinates **senior IRGC** and **Quds Force** figures.
- 21** Iran hits cultural sites in **Haifa** and **Tel Aviv**.
- 22** **US joins attacks against Iranian nuclear sites** (Fordow, Natanz, Isfahan). Iran's parliament considers closing **Strait of Hormuz**.
- 23** Israel attacks **Evin Prison** in Iran; Iran attacks **Israeli airbases** and **Haifa Port**, fires missiles at **US Al Udeid base in Qatar** and drones in **Iraq**.
- 25** US- and Qatar-brokered **Israel-Iran ceasefire** takes effect.

## KEY WESTERN MILITARY SITES IN THE GCC

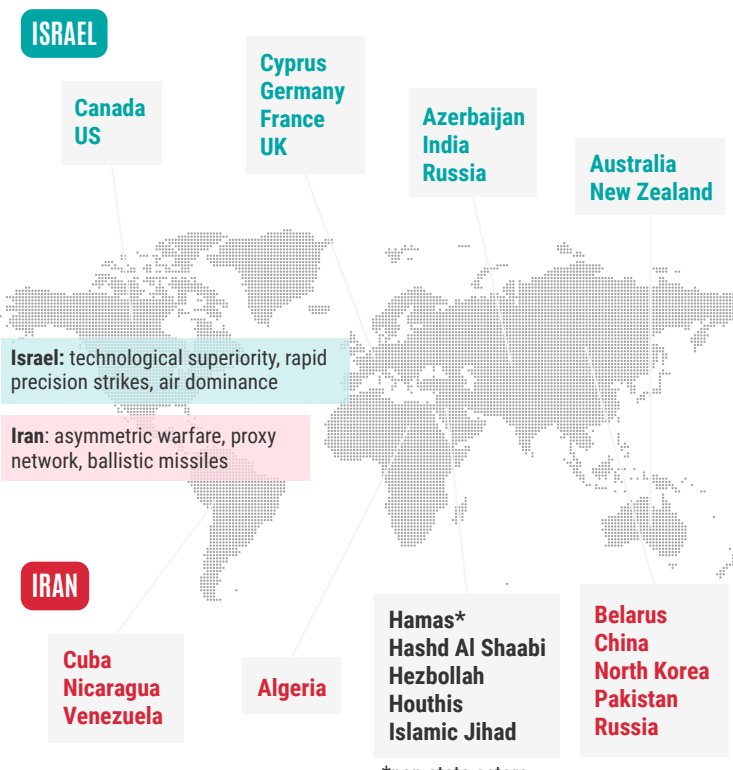


## COMPARISON: PRE-WAR MILITARY CAPABILITIES



(CSIS Missile Threat; GlobalFirepower; Institute for the Study of War, International Institute for Strategic Studies)

## KEY MILITARY AND INTELLIGENCE NETWORKS





DISCOVER MORE FROM EGIC



Other Infographics

Analyses

Weekly Euro-Gulf Monitor

StratEGIC Monthly

Gulf History Portal

The Gulf Bridge: Monthly Newsletter

## ABOUT

Headquartered in Rome, Italy, the Euro-Gulf Information Centre (EGIC) is a non-profit, non-partisan, think-and-do tank, established on 1 October 2015. The Euro-Gulf Information Centre blends research and analyses with outreach and engagement. We are proud of being an action centre that contributes to enhancing strategic, cultural, economic and political ties in the Euro-Gulf space. Through specialised platforms, programmes and activities, EGIC works hard to develop human-to-human and institution-to-institution contact points in order to strengthen relations and constructive engagement.

EGIC also provides information services to organisations and individuals that seek to deepen their understanding of the trends unfolding in both Europe and the Gulf. EGIC is a firm believer in breaking paywalls and provides open access information – infographics, articles, reports (etc) – to the interested public. Finally, EGIC organises a wide assortment of events ranging from conference and seminars to workshops, art exhibitions, travels and specialised training.



### EGIC HQ:

- Via Gregoriana 12, Rome 00187, Italy
- +39 06 89569 839
- [info@egic.info](mailto:info@egic.info)

### CONNECT

- [www.egic.info](http://www.egic.info)
- EGIC\_
- [egic.info](https://www.facebook.com/egic.info)
- [egic\\_info](https://www.instagram.com/egic_info)
- EGIC

Think strat **EGIC**.